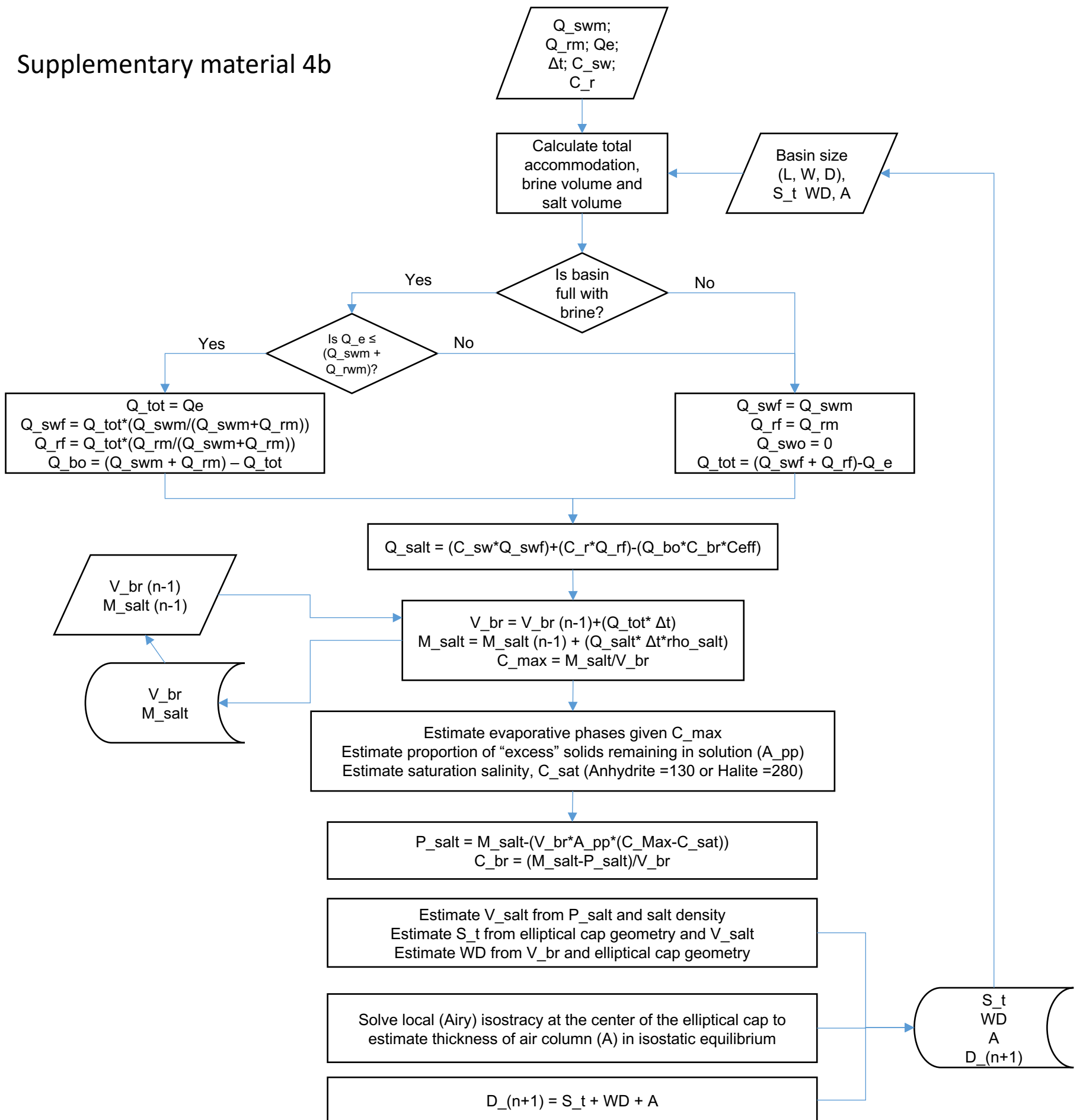


## Supplementary material 4b



Definitions of fluxes at each time step. (n-1) indicates values of previous timestep

### Fluxes

$Q_{swm}$  = Maximum seawater inflow to the basin  
 $Q_{bo}$  = Seawater outflow from the basin  
 $Q_{swf}$  = Final seawater inflow to the basin  
 $Q_{rm}$  = Maximum river water inflow to the basin  
 $Q_{rf}$  = Final river water inflow to the basin  
 $Q_{tot}$  = Total inflow of water in the basin  
 $Q_e$  = Total evaporation = Rate of evaporation \* Surface area  
 $Q_{salt}$  = Inflow of salt in the basin  
 $C_{eff}$  = Brine outflow efficiency (0 to 1, depends on salinity)  
 $\Delta t$  = time step for each calculation

### Concentration

$C_{sw}$  = Seawater salinity  
 $C_r$  = River water salinity  
 $C_{br}$  = Brine concentration  
 $C_{max}$   
 $C_{sat}$

### Basin morphology

$L$  = Length of basin  
 $W$  = Width of basin  
 $D$  = depth of basin  
 $WD$  = Water depth of basin  
 $S_t$  = Salt thickness  
 $A$  = Thickness of air column

### Mass or volume

$V_{br}$  = Volume of water or brine  
 $M_{salt}$  = total mass of salt in the basin  
 $A_{pp}$  = proportion of solids precipitating  
 $P_{salt}$  = precipitated salt mass  
 $V_{salt}$  = Volume of salt  
 $Rho_{salt}$  = density of salt