

Novel diamondoid-based maturity models using naturally occurring petroleum fluids

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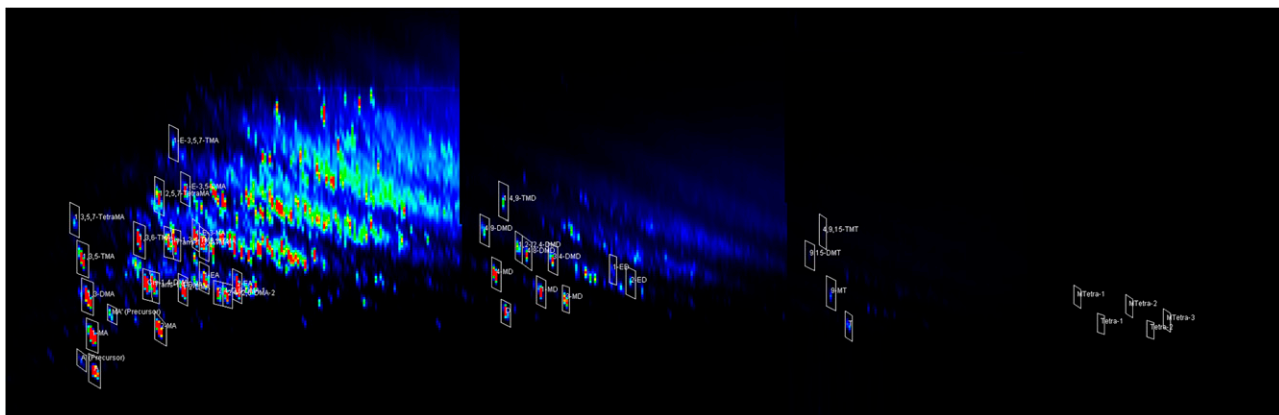


Figure S1. Representative two-dimensional gas chromatography trace of a crude oil sample used in-house for monitoring of analytical reproducibility, showing the occurrence of all diamondoid compounds quantified in this study. Warmer colors indicate higher peak areas. See Table S1 for abbreviated names.

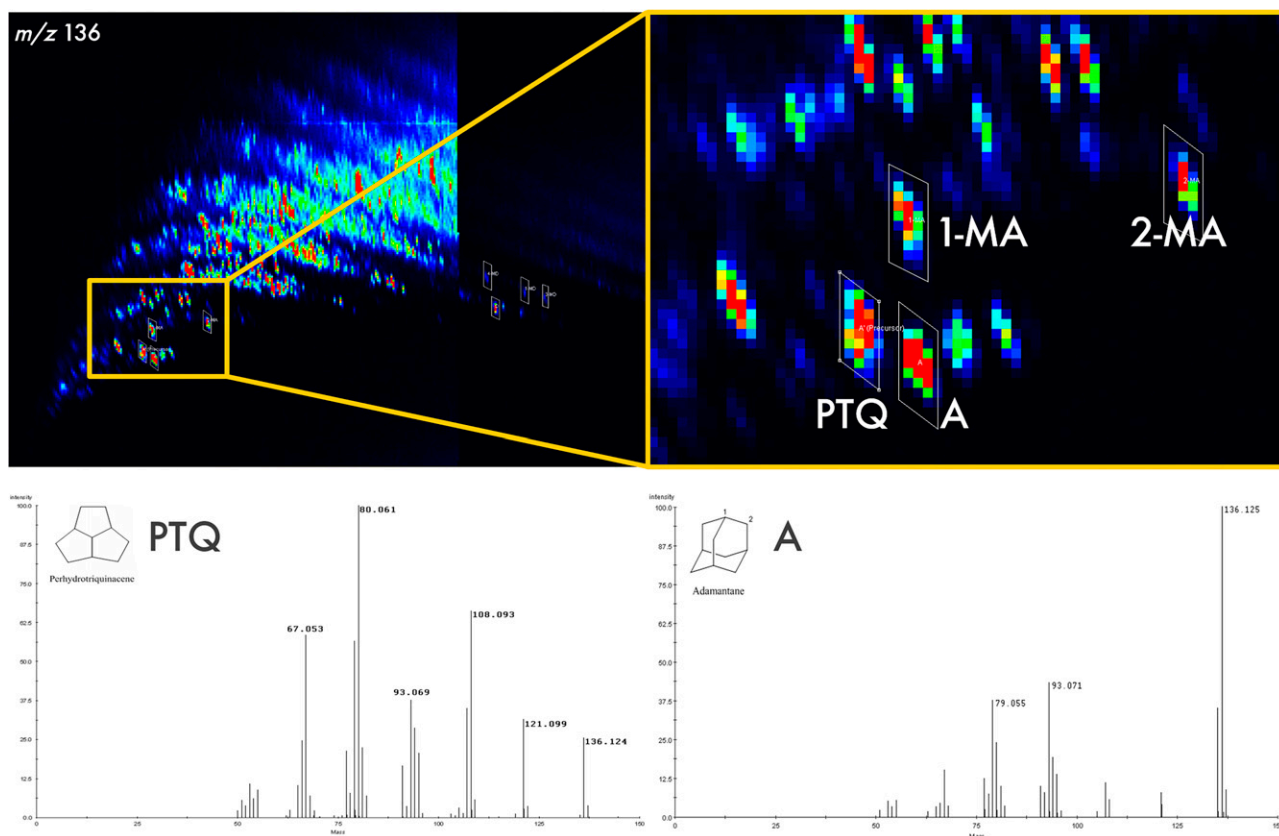


Figure S2. Two-dimensional gas chromatography (GC \times GC) trace of a crude oil sample showing the position of perhydrotriquinacene (PTQ) relative to adamantane (A), along with their representative mass spectra obtained using full scan GC \times GC-mass spectrometry. See Table S1 for abbreviated names.

Table S1. List of Diamondoid Compounds Identified and Their Mass-to-Charge Ratio for Quantification

| Abbreviated Name | Full Name | Filter | Quantifiers, m/z |
|-------------------------|---|--------|--------------------|
| D16-adamantane | Perdeuterioadamantane (internal standard) | D16-A | 152.1 |
| A | Adamantane | A | 136.1 |
| PTQ | Perhydrotriquinacene | A | 136.1 |
| 1-MA | 1-methyladamantane | MA | 135.1 |
| 2-MA | 2-methyladamantane | MA | 135.1 |
| 1,3-DMA | 1,3-dimethyladamantane | DMA | 149.1 |
| <i>Cis</i> -1,4-DMA | <i>Cis</i> -1,4-dimethyladamantane | DMA | 149.1 |
| <i>Trans</i> -1,4-DMA | <i>Trans</i> -1,4-dimethyladamantane | DMA | 149.1 |
| 1,2-DMA | 1,2-dimethyladamantane | DMA | 149.1 |
| 2,4-/2,6-DMA-1 | 2,4-/2,6-dimethyladamantane-1 | DMA | 149.1 |
| 2,4-/2,6-DMA-2 | 2,4-/2,6-dimethyladamantane-2 | DMA | 149.1 |
| 1-EA | 1-ethyladamantane | MA | 135.1 |
| 2-EA | 2-ethyladamantane | MA | 135.1 |
| 1,3,5-TMA | 1,3,5-trimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |
| 1,3,6-TMA | 1,3,6-trimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |
| <i>Cis</i> -1,3,4-TMA | <i>Cis</i> -1,3,4-trimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |
| <i>Trans</i> -1,3,4-TMA | <i>Trans</i> -1,3,4-trimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |
| 1,2,3-TMA | 1,2,3-trimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |

(continued)

Table S1. Continued

| Abbreviated Name | Full Name | Filter | Quantifiers, <i>m/z</i> |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1-E-3-MA | 1-ethyl-3-methyladamantane | DMA | 149.1 |
| 1,3,5,7-TetraMA | 1,3,5,7-tetramethyladamantane | TetraMA | 177.1 |
| 1,3,5,6-TetraMA | 1,3,5,6-tetramethyladamantane | TetraMA | 177.1 |
| 1-E-3,5-DMA | 1-ethyl-3,5-dimethyladamantane | TMA | 163.1 |
| 1-E-3,5,7-TMA | 1-ethyl-3,5,7-trimethyladamantane | TetraMA | 177.1 |
| D | Diamantane | D | 188.2 |
| 4-MD | 4-methyldiamantane | MD | 187.2 |
| 1-MD | 1-methyldiamantane | MD | 187.2 |
| 3-MD | 3-methyldiamantane | MD | 187.2 |
| 4,9-DMD | 4,9-dimethyldiamantane | DMD | 201.2 |
| 1,2-/2,4-DMD | 1,2-/2,4-dimethyldiamantane | DMD | 201.2 |
| 4,8-DMD | 4,8-dimethyldiamantane | DMD | 201.2 |
| 3,4-DMD | 3,4-dimethyldiamantane | DMD | 201.2 |
| 1-ED | 1-ethyldiamantane | MD | 187.2 |
| 2-ED | 2-ethyldiamantane | MD | 187.2 |
| 1,4,9-TMD | 1,4,9-trimethyldiamantane | TMD | 215.2 |
| T | Triamantane | T | 240.2 |
| 9-MT | 9-methyltriamantane | MT | 239.2 |
| 9,15-DMT | 9,15-dimethyltriamantane | DMT | 253.2 |
| 4,9,15-TMT | 4,9,15-trimethyltriamantane | TMT | 267.2 |
| Tetra-1 | Tetramantane-1 | Tetra | 292.3 |
| Tetra-2 | Tetramantane-2 | Tetra | 292.3 |
| Tetra-3 | Tetramantane-3 | Tetra | 292.3 |
| MTetra-1 | Methyltetramantane-1 | MTetra | 291.3 |
| MTetra-2 | Methyltetramantane-2 | MTetra | 291.3 |
| MTetra-3 | Methyltetramantane-3 | MTetra | 291.3 |
| Adamantanes | Adamantanes | A: adamantanes | 136.1, 135.1, 149.1, 163.1, 177.1 |
| C1-adamantanes | C1-adamantanes | MA | 135.1 |
| C2-adamantanes | C2-adamantanes | DMA | 149.1 |
| C3-adamantanes | C3-adamantanes | TMA | 163.1 |
| C4-adamantanes | C4-adamantanes | TetraMA | 177.1 |
| Diamantanes | Diamantanes | D: diamantanes | 188.2, 187.2, 201.2, 215.2 |
| C1-diamantanes | C1-diamantanes | MD | 187.2 |
| C2-diamantanes | C2-diamantanes | DMD | 201.2 |
| C3-diamantanes | C3-diamantanes | TMD | 215.2 |
| C4-diamantanes | C4-diamantanes | TetraMD | 229.2 |
| Triamantanes | Triamantanes | T: triamantanes | 240.2, 239.2, 253.2, 267.2, 281.2 |
| C1-triamantanes | C1-triamantanes | MT | 239.2 |
| C2-triamantanes | C2-triamantanes | DMT | 253.2 |
| C3-triamantanes | C3-triamantanes | TMT | 267.2 |
| C4-triamantanes | C4-triamantanes | TetraMT | 281.2 |
| Tetramantanes | Tetramantanes | Tetra: tetramantanes | 292.3, 291.3, 305.3, 319.3, 333.3 |
| C1-tetramantanes | C1-tetramantanes | MTetra | 291.3 |
| C2-tetramantanes | C2-tetramantanes | DMTetra | 305.3 |
| C3-tetramantanes | C3-tetramantanes | TMTetra | 319.3 |
| C4-tetramantanes | C4-tetramantanes | TetraMTetra | 333.3 |

Abbreviation: *m/z* = mass-to charge ratio.

Table S2. List of Diamondoid Parameters and Their Definitions

| Parameter Name | Full Name | Definition* | Reference and Comments |
|----------------|--|---|--|
| MAI | Methyladamantane index | $1\text{-MA}/(1\text{-MA} + 2\text{-MA})$ | Chen et al. (1996) |
| EAI | Ethyladamantane index | $1\text{-EA}/(1\text{-EA} + 2\text{-EA})$ | Schulz et al. (2001), reformulated as in Zhang et al. (2005) |
| DMAI-1 | Dimethyladamantane index 1 | $1,3\text{-DMA}/(1,3\text{-DMA} + 1,2\text{-DMA})$ | Zhang et al. (2005) |
| DMAI-2 | Dimethyladamantane index 2 | $1,3\text{-DMA}/(1,3\text{-DMA} + \textit{cis}\text{-}1,4\text{-DMA} + \textit{trans}\text{-}1,4\text{-DMA})$ | Zhang et al. (2005) |
| TMAI-1 | Trimethyladamantane index 1 | $1,3,5\text{-TMA}/(1,3,5\text{-TMA} + 1,3,6\text{-TMA})$ | Zhang et al. (2005) |
| TMAI-2 | Trimethyladamantane index 2 | $1,3,5\text{-TMA}/(1,3,5\text{-TMA} + \textit{cis}\text{-}1,3,4\text{-TMA} + \textit{trans}\text{-}1,3,4\text{-TMA})$ | Zhang et al. (2005) |
| MDI | Methyldiamantane index | $4\text{-MD}/(4\text{-MD} + 1\text{-MD} + 3\text{-MD})$ | Chen et al. (1996) |
| DMDI-1 | Dimethyldiamantane index 1 | $4,9\text{-DMD}/(4,9\text{-DMD} + 3,4\text{-DMD})$ | Schulz et al. (2001), reformulated as in Zhang et al. (2005) |
| DMDI-2 | Dimethyldiamantane index 2 | $4,9\text{-DMD}/(4,9\text{-DMD} + 4,8\text{-DMD})$ | Schulz et al. (2001), reformulated as in Zhang et al. (2005) |
| MA/A | Methyladamantane to adamantane ratio | $(1\text{-MA} + 2\text{-MA})/A$ | Grice et al. (2000) |
| MD/D | Methyldiamantane to diamantane ratio | $(4\text{-MD} + 1\text{-MD} + 3\text{-MD})/D$ | Grice et al. (2000) |
| BTS-1 | Bridgehead-to-secondary carbon ratio of single-caged adamantanes | $(1\text{-MA} + 1,3\text{-DMA} + 1,3,5\text{-TMA} + 1,3,5,7\text{-TetraMA})/(2\text{-MA} + 1,2\text{-DMA} + 1,3,6\text{-TMA} + 1,3,5,6\text{-TetraMA})$ | Mankiewicz et al. (2009) |
| BTS-2 | Bridgehead-to-secondary carbon ratio of dual-caged diamantanes | $(4\text{-MD} + 4,9\text{-DMD})/(3\text{-MD} + 3,4\text{-MD})$ | Mankiewicz et al. (2009) |
| E-DMAI | Ethyl-dimethyladamantane index | $1,3\text{-DMA}/(1,3\text{-DMA} + 1\text{-EA})$ | This study |
| E-TMAI | Ethyl-trimethyladamantane index | $1,3,5\text{-TMA}/(1,3,5\text{-TMA} + 1\text{-E-}3\text{-MA})$ | This study |
| E-TeMAI | Ethyl-tetramethyladamantane index | $1,3,5,7\text{-TetraMA}/(1,3,5,7\text{-TetraMA} + 1\text{-E-}3,5\text{-DMA})$ | This study |
| AI | Adamantane index | $A/(A + \text{PTQ})$ | This study |

*Equations are based on the abbreviated names as in Table S1.

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