## An expanded table of contents, figure list, plate list, and table list to accompany AAPG Memoir 119 "A Geologic Interpretation of the Chukchi Sea Petroleum Province: Offshore Alaska, USA" by Thomas X. Homza and Steve C. Bergman

| 1 | INTRODUCTION AND OBJECTIVES   | ······································   |
|---|---|--|
|   | Previous work   |  |
|   | Location and Jurisdiction.  |  |
|   | BATHYMETRY AND SEABED FEATURES  |  |
|   | EXPLORATION HISTORY   |  |
|   | Leasing History   |  |
|   | Drilling History  |  |
|   | Seismic Data-Acquisition History  |  |
|   | DATABASE  |  |
|   | Seismic Data  |  |
|   | A Note about Regional Interpretations using 2-D Seismic Data  |  |
|   | Potential Fields Data   |  |
|   | Well Data   |  |
|   | ORGANIZATION OF THE REPORT  |  |
|   | Aids to the reader  |  |
|   | GROSS STRATIGRAPHIC FRAMEWORK   | 14   |
| 2 | 1ST ORDER STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS   | 2  |
|   | 1st Order Negative Structural Elements  | 2  |
|   | The Hanna Trough and Hanna Sag Basin  |  |
|   | The North Chukchi Basin   |  |
|   | 1 <sup>ST</sup> ORDER POSITIVE STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS  |  |
|   | The Arctic Platform   |  |
|   | The North Chukchi High  |  |
|   | The Grantz Transpression Zone   |  |
|   | The Disturbed Belt  | 38   |
|   | The Herald Arch   |  |
|   | The Chukchi Platform  | 39   |
|   |   |  |
| 3 | STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  | 47   |
| 3 |   |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  | 4  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONSPRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS   | 47   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONSPRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKSThe Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska   | 4<br>48  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 4<br>4<br>48   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf   |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane   |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf   |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore.  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.   |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore.  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore.  |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  | 44<br>44<br>50<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough   | 44<br>44<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>56   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane.  The Basement Unconformity onshore.  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the western Hanna Trough.  | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane.  The Basement Unconformity onshore.  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the western Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the western Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  |  |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska.  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Pearya Terrane.  The Basement Unconformity onshore.  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  The Endicott Group onshore.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough.  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge   | 44<br>44<br>45<br>50<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>56   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group north of the Crackerjack Ridge   | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>56<br>66   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group north of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Crackerjack Ridge   | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>66<br>66                                     |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group onshore  | 44<br>44<br>45<br>50<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>66<br>66                                     |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group onshore  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 44<br>44<br>45<br>56<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>56<br>66<br>66                                     |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf   | 44<br>44<br>44<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>67<br>77                         |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group onshore  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Burger area.   | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>67<br>77                               |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the western Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group north of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group on shore  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group between the Hanna Trough and the Alaska coastline  | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>77<br>70                               |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS.  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group onshore  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf.  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Burger area.   | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>77<br>77<br>77                   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group north of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group north of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belsin  The Lisburne Group onshore  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Lisburne Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group between the Hanna Trough and the Alaska coastline  The Lisburne Group in the Durger area  The Lisburne Group in the Western Hanna Sag Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Western Hanna Sag Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Western Hanna Sag Basin | 44<br>44<br>44<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>67<br>77<br>77<br>77                   |
| 3 | ORGANIZATION OF THE STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTIONS  PRE ELLESMERIAN ROCKS  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence Onshore Alaska  The Franklinian Mega-Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya-Laurentia Suture beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Pearya Terrane  The Basement Unconformity onshore  The Basement Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf  THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  The Endicott Group onshore  The Endicott Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  The Endicott Group in the eastern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Disturbed Belt, northern Hanna Trough  The Endicott Group in the Popcorn area.  The Endicott Group on the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group south of the Crackerjack Ridge  The Endicott Group in the Chukchi Evaporite Basin  The Lisburne Group onshore  The Lisburne Group in the Diamond Mini-Basin  The Lisburne Group in the Burger area  The Lisburne Group between the Hanna Trough and the Alaska coastline  The Lisburne Group between the Hanna Trough and the Alaska coastline  The Lisburne Group in the northermmost Hanna Sag Basin  The Lisburne Group in the horthermmost Hanna Sag Basin  | 44<br>44<br>45<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>55<br>56<br>66<br>66<br>77<br>70<br>71<br>71<br>71<br>71 |

| The Pre-Echooka unconformity (PEu) onshore   | 82  |
|--|---|
| The Pre-Echooka unconformity (PEu) beneath the Chukchi Shelf   | 82  |
| The Sadlerochit Group onshore  | 84  |
| The Sadlerochit Group beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 85  |
| The Echooka Formation  |   |
| The Kavik Shale Member of the Ivishak Formation  |   |
| The Ledge Sandstone Member of the Ivishak Formation  | 88  |
| The Fire Creek Siltstone Member of the Ivishak Formation   |   |
| The Shublik Formation onshore  | 88  |
| The Shublik Formation beneath the Chukchi Shelf  |   |
| THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  |   |
| Beaufortian Sequence Stratigraphy  |   |
| The B1 Sequence  |   |
| The Sag River Formation onshore  |   |
| The Sag River Formation beneath the Chukchi Shelf  |   |
| The Early-to-Middle Jurassic interval onshore  The Early-to-Middle Jurassic interval beneath the Chukchi Shelf   |   |
| The Sherwood Basin   |   |
| The Tungak Arch  |   |
| The Middle Jurassic Unconformity onshore (B1-B2 Sequence Boundary)   |   |
| The Middle Jurassic Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf (B1-B2 Sequence Boundary)   |   |
| The B2 Sequence  | 110   |
| The B2 Sequence onshore  |   |
| The Rift Climax Sub-Basins and related structures beneath the Chukchi Shelf  |   |
| The Burger-Klondike Arch   |   |
| The MJu Volcanic Province  |   |
| The Burger Sub-Basin The Blizzard-Burger Arch  |   |
| The Ulu Sub-Basin  |   |
| The Popcorn-Freezit Sub-Basin  |   |
| The Far North Sub-Basin  |   |
| The B2 Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 125   |
| The B3 Sequence  | 128   |
| The B3 Sequence onshore  |   |
| The B3-A Sequence.   |   |
| The B3-B Sequence.   |   |
| The B3-C Sequence The B3-D Sequence  |   |
| The B3-b dequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  |   |
| The B3 Stratigraphic Model beneath the Chukchi Shelf   | 131   |
| B3 penetrations beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 134   |
| The Lower Cretaceous Unconformity onshore (B3-B4 Sequence Boundary)  | 135   |
| The Lower Cretaceous Unconformity beneath the Chukchi Shelf (B3-B4 Sequence Boundary)  | 136   |
| The LCu in the Burger No. 1 well   |   |
| The LCu in the Klondike well   |   |
| The B4 Sequence  |   |
| The B4 Sequence beneath the North Slope  |   |
| The Kuparuk C Equivalents beneath the North Slope  The Kalubik Formation beneath the North Slope   |   |
| Equivalents of the B4 Sequence in the eastern outcrop belt   |   |
| Equivalents of the B4 Sequence in the western and central outcrop belt   | 143   |
| Summary of the B4 Sequence onshore   | 145   |
| The B4 Sequence beneath the Chukchi Shelf  |   |
| The Kuparuk C equivalent   |   |
| The Kalubik Formation, Popcorn & Kalubik Wedges, and Blizzard Anticline  |   |
| Synopsis of Beaufortian Sequence Stratigraphy  |   |
| The Beaufortian-Brookian Transition  |   |
| Allochthonous Brookian Strata onshore  |   |
| Para-Autochthonous Brookian Strata onshore   |   |
|  | 157   |
| Allocations and norse quitocations are strate beneath the Chulcati Chalf   |   |
| Allochthonous and para-autochthonous strata beneath the Chukchi Shelf  | 157   |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157<br>158                                  |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea The Lower Brookian megacycle   | 157<br>158<br>158                           |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157<br>158<br>158<br>160                    |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157<br>158<br>158<br>160<br>161             |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157<br>158<br>158<br>160<br>161<br>162      |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157 158 158 160 161 162 163                 |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea The Lower Brookian megacycle The Middle Brookian megacycle The Upper Brookian megacycle Autochthonous Brookian Strata beneath the Chukchi Shelf The Lower Brookian megacycle The HRZ Equivalent Section The Torok Formation  | 157 158 158 160 161 162 163 163             |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea The Lower Brookian megacycle The Middle Brookian megacycle The Upper Brookian megacycle Autochthonous Brookian Strata beneath the Chukchi Shelf The Lower Brookian megacycle The HRZ Equivalent Section The Torok Formation The Nanushuk Formation   | 157 158 160 161 162 163 163 165             |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157 158 160 161 162 163 163 165 167         |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157 158 158 160 161 162 163 165 169 172     |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157 158 160 161 162 163 165 167 169 172     |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea  | 157 158 160 161 162 163 165 167 179 179     |
| Autochthonous Brookian Strata east of the Chukchi Sea The Lower Brookian megacycle. The Middle Brookian megacycle. The Upper Brookian megacycle. Autochthonous Brookian Strata beneath the Chukchi Shelf The Lower Brookian megacycle. The HRZ Equivalent Section. The Torok Formation. The Nanushuk Formation The Nanushuk Formation The Intra-Early Cenomanian Unconformity (ECu) The Middle Brookian megacycle. The Cretaceous-Paleocene Unconformity (KPu). The Cenozoic Upper Brookian megacycle. | 157 158 158 160 161 162 163 165 167 179 179 |

| l . | Summary interpretation of the upper Brookian Megacycle beneath the Chukchi Shelf   |  |
|-----|--|--|
|     | HIGHER-ORDER STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS   |  |
|     | STRUCTURES ASSOCIATED WITH THE ELLESMERIAN OROGENY   |  |
|     | The Ellesmerian Orogenic Front   | 207  |
|     | The Ellesmerian Fold and Thrust Belt and Orogenic Core   |  |
|     | Summary of the Ellesmerian Orogenic structures   |  |
|     | STRUCTURES ASSOCIATED WITH THE HERALD ARCH   |  |
|     | The Chukchi Syntaxis   |  |
|     | The Orogenic Crest   |  |
|     | The Herald Fold-and-Thrust Belt  |  |
|     | Timing of Herald Arch Deformation  |  |
|     | Summary of Structures Associated with the Herald Arch  |  |
|     | STRUCTURES ASSOCIATED WITH THE CHUKCHI PLATFORM  |  |
|     | The Greater Popcorn-Crackerjack Block  |  |
|     | The Crackerjack Ridge  |  |
|     | The Popcorn High   |  |
|     | The Popcorn Trough   |  |
|     | The Southern Chukchi Platform  |  |
|     | The Western Province of the Southern Chukchi Platform  |  |
|     | The Southern Chukchi Platform Horst-and-Graben Province  |  |
|     | The Northern Chukchi Platform  |  |
|     | The North Chukchi Basin Horst-and-Graben Province  |  |
|     | The Chukchi Evaporite Basin  |  |
|     | The Border Graben  |  |
|     | Other Horsts and Grabens beneath the North Chukchi Basin   |  |
|     | Summary interpretation of the North Chukchi Basin Horst-and-Graben Province  |  |
|     | TRANSCURRENT STRUCTURES OF LATE CRETACEOUS AND MIDDLE PALEOCENE AGE  | 237  |
|     | THE CENTRAL CHUKCHI ANTICLINORIUM AND THE LATE CRETACEOUS TRANSPRESSIONAL EVENT  | 238  |
|     | The Popcorn Anticline  |  |
|     | The Burger Anticline   | 242  |
|     | The Klondike Anticline   |  |
|     | The Explorer Anticline & the boundary between Thick & Thin-Skinned Late Cretaceous Deformation .   |  |
|     | Summary Interpretation of the Central Chukchi Anticlinorium and the Late Cretaceous Transpressions   | al   |
|     | INVERSION STRUCTURES WITHIN THE CHUKCHI PLATFORM AND NORTH CHUKCHI BASIN   |  |
|     |  |  |
|     | Inversion structures in the Far North Sub-Basin  | 248  |
|     | THE CHUKCHI TRANSTENSIONAL ZONE AND THE PALEOCENE TRANSTENSIONAL EVENT   |  |
|     | A Conceptual Geometric – Kinematic Model for Late Cretaceous and Middle Paleocene Deformation SUMMARY OF LATE CRETACEOUS AND PALEOCENE TRANSCURRENT STRUCTURES   | 250  |
|     | CIRCUM-ARCTIC MODELS   | 253  |
|     | Brief Review of Models of the Amerasian Basin  | 255  |
|     | Key Elements of Shell's Amerasian Basin Model  |  |
|     | Pre-Rift Reconstruction  |  |
|     | Timing of Rifting and Sea floor Spreading in the Amerasian Basin   |  |
|     | TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE U.S. CHUKCHI SEA AREA   |  |
|     | MIDDLE-LATE DEVONIAN ELLESMERIAN OROGENESIS  |  |
|     | LATE DEVONIAN-TRIASSIC TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE ELLESMERIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  |  |
|     | Late Devonian-Triassic Tectiono-Straffigraphic evolution of the Ellesmerian Mega-Sequence  |  |
|     | Late Devonian-Ivississippian Collapse of the Ellesmerian Orogen  |  |
|     |  |  |
|     |  |  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group   |  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group   | . 20   |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group   | . 269  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity.   | . 269<br>. 269   |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity.   | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>271   |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group   | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>271<br>271  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group   | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>271<br>271<br>272   |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence  | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>. 271<br>. 272<br>. 273                            |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition  | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>271<br>271<br>272<br>273                                    |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity.  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence.  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence.  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition  The Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence.   | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>271<br>272<br>273<br>275                           |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity.  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition.  The Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Regional uncertainties concerning the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence   | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>271<br>272<br>273<br>275<br>. 276                  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition  The Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Regional uncertainties concerning the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Deposition of the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>272<br>273<br>275<br>275<br>. 276                  |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence.  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence.  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition.  The Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence.  Regional uncertainties concerning the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Deposition of the Lower Cretaceous Unconformity  | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>. 272<br>. 275<br>. 276<br>. 276<br>. 276<br>. 276 |
|     | Late Devonian-Mississippian Deposition of the Endicott Group  Mississippian-Permian Deposition of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Mississippian-Pennsylvanian part of the Lisburne Group  Deposition of the Permian transitional sequence of the Lisburne Group  Late Permian Erosion at the Pre-Echooka Unconformity  Permian-Triassic Deposition of the Sadlerochit Group and Shublik Formation  LATE TRIASSIC-NEOCOMIAN TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BEAUFORTIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE.  Triassic-Middle Jurassic Thermal Bulging and Deposition of the B1 Sequence  Middle Jurassic Uplift, MJu Peneplanation, and Formation of the Beaufortian rift fabric  Deposition of the Late Jurassic B2 Sequence  The Late Jurassic Rift-to-Drift Transition  The Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Regional uncertainties concerning the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence  Deposition of the Berriasian-Valanginian B3 Sequence | . 269<br>. 269<br>. 269<br>. 271<br>. 273<br>. 275<br>. 276<br>. 276<br>. 279<br>. 279 |

|   | GLOSSARY  | 325 |
|---|---|-----|
|   | ABBREVIATIONS   | 321 |
| 9 | DISCUSSION/CONCLUSIONS  | 317 |
|   | SUMMARY OF PETROLEUM SYSTEMS  | 312 |
|   | TIMING  |     |
|   | SEALS   |     |
|   | Traps   |     |
|   | The Upper Brookian megacycle  |     |
|   | The Middle Brookian megacycle   |     |
|   | The Lower Brookian megacycle  |     |
|   | The Brookian Mega-Sequence  |     |
|   | The Beaufortian Mega-Sequence   |     |
|   | The Sadlerochit Group   |     |
|   | The Lisburne Group  |     |
|   | The Endicott Group  |     |
|   | Franklinian Mega-Sequence The Ellesmerian Mega-Sequence                             |     |
|   | Acoustic Basement   |     |
|   | Pre-Ellesmerian Rocks   |     |
|   | RESERVOIRS  |     |
|   | Source Rock Maturation – Uplift and Erosion History                                 |     |
|   | The Brookian Mega-Sequence  |     |
|   | The Late Post-Rift Basin  |     |
|   | The Immediate Post-Rift Basin   |     |
|   | The Rift Climax Sub-Basins  |     |
|   | The Sherwood Basin  |     |
|   | The Beaufortian Mega-Sequence   |     |
|   | The Chukchi Evaporite Basin   |     |
|   | The Hanna Sag Basin   | 296 |
|   | The Hanna Trough  |     |
|   | The Ellesmerian Mega-Sequence   |     |
|   | HYDROCARBON SOURCE ROCKS  | 296 |
| 8 | PETROLEUM SYSTEMS   | 295 |
|   | Deposition of the Cenozoic Upper Brookian Megacycle                                 |     |
|   | Late Cretaceous Uplift and Formation of the Cretaceous-Paleocene unconformity (KPu) |     |
|   | Deposition of the Early Cenomanian-Turonian (?)Middle Brookian Megacycle            |     |
|   | Formation of the ECu  |     |
|   | Deposition of the Aptian-Early Cenomanian Lower Brookian Megacycle                  |     |
|   | Deposition of the Autochthonous elements of the Brookian Mega-Sequence              |     |
|   | Allochthonous and Para-Autochthonous elements of the Brookian Mega-Sequence         |     |
|   | JURASSIC-RECENT TECTONO-STRATIGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE BROOKIAN MEGA-SEQUENCE       | -   |
|   | LIDAGO DEGENT TECTONO OTRATICO ADUNO ENGLICIO DE TUE DEGONA MECA CECUENCE           | 004 |

## **Figure List**

Figure 1

Map showing the primary topographic/bathymetric elements of the region, local villages and the location of the study area.

Figure 2

Circumpolar projection of the topography and bathymetry of the Arctic region.

Figure 3

Map showing notable geographic place names, villages, hydrocarbon accumulations, and jurisdictional boundaries.

Figure 4

Map showing the locations of wells referred to in this report.

Figure 5

Histogram of the linear distance of 2-dimensional deep seismic reflection data acquired per year.

Figure 6

Map showing the locations of the seismic data used in this study.

Figure 7

Map of total magnetic anomaly overlain on the depth contour map of the Bu.

Map of the BAFA gravity anomaly (Bouguer gravity anomaly onshore and free-air anomaly offshore).

Figure 9

Map showing the locations of the seismic images shown in this report.

Figure 10

Depth map for the Top Endicott seismic horizon.

Figure 11

Southwest-northeast seismic profile indicating seismic-stratigraphic relationships and nomenclature from the Herald Fold-and-Thrust Belt to the Arctic Platform.

Figure 12

West-east seismic profile showing seismic relationships east of the Klondike well.

Figure 13

Partially and fully interpreted versions of an east-west composite seismic profile connecting the Crackerjack, Burger No. 1, and Diamond wells.

Figure 14

Depth map for the basement unconformity (Bu) where it is mapped beneath the U.S. Chukchi Sea showing the 1<sup>st</sup> order structural elements.

Depth map for the basement unconformity (Bu) where it is mapped beneath the U.S. Chukchi Sea showing higher order structural elements.

Figure 16

Composite seismic profile extending from the northern Hanna Trough, east to the Diamond Mini-Basin, then north to the western end of the Grantz Transpression Zone.

Figure 17

Isochore map between the Bu and the Top Endicott seismic horizons.

Figure 18

North-south seismic profile highlighting the structurally complex Disturbed Belt.

Figure 19

A northwest-southeast seismic profile across the Grantz Transpression Zone and part of the poorly imaged Far North Sub-Basin.

Figure 20

A northwest-southeast seismic profile highlighting the Grantz Transpression Zone, relationships across it, and internal geometries within sub-Bu units.

Figure 21

Seismic profile in the far northeastern part of the study area displaying relationships among the Grantz Transpression Zone, the eastern part of the North Chukchi High and the Nuwuk Basin sector of the Canada Basin.

Two-way time map of the Bu that extends across the bulk of the U.S. and Russian Chukchi Seas showing significant structural features.

Figure 23

Southwest-northeast seismic profile showing interpreted regional seismic horizons and major faults across the Herald Arch.

Figure 24

Southwest-northeast seismic profile across the Herald Arch showing interpreted seismic horizons.

Figure 25

Composite seismic profile connecting the onshore Tunalik well in the NPR-A with the offshore Burger No. 1 well and flattened on the LCu seismic horizon.

Figure 26

Map differentiating the various units interpreted to stratigraphically overlie the Bu; a supracrop map for the Bu.

Figure 27

Isochore map between the Bu and the Top Shublik seismic horizons.

Figure 28

Flattened and unflattened northwest-southeast seismic profile across the Freezit Half-Graben area. West-east seismic profile showing the North Burger Fault Block, the Hanna Trough minibasins, including the Diamond Mini-Basin, and the Boundary Zone.

Figure 30

Composite seismic profile showing the southern terminus of the Diamond Mini-Basin where it is truncated by the PEu.

Figure 31

Composite seismic profile from the northern part of the Chukchi Evaporite Basin, eastward across the Popcorn High, the Popcorn well location, and the Popcorn Anticline; then northward to an apparent northern limit to the Hanna Trough.

Figure 32

Generalized map of units in subcrop to the Middle Jurassic unconformity (MJu) showing southward extent of B1 Sequence slope facies and the approximate outline of the MJu Volcanic Province.

Figure 33

Map and four seismic profiles highlighting seismic geometries in the Ellesmerian Mega-Sequence near the southeastern side of the Crackerjack Ridge.

Figure 34

Composite seismic profile of arbitrary lines from the Steller 3-D seismic survey.

A) Timeslice from a small portion of the Steller 3-D seismic survey showing karst fabric.

B) Seismic profile across the karsted fabric at MJu level showing the cross-sectional view of the karsted fabric.

Figure 36

(A) is a smaller version of figure 37. (B) A cartoon representation of the exposed karsted surface during maximum MJu exposure and the nature of these fabrics as they dip beneath the relatively unkarsted strata of the Lisburne Group.

Figure 37

A 3-dimensional perspective view of the Top Endicott seismic horizon from part of the Steller 3-D seismic survey.

Figure 38

Depth map for the basement unconformity (Bu) beneath the western U.S. Chukchi Sea showing many of the higher order structures in the area.

Figure 39

Unflattened and flattened west-east seismic profile just south of the Klondike well.

Figure 40

Composite seismic profile showing seismic-stratigraphic relationships across the Popcorn Trough and Takahe Terrace, with the Gamma Ray log and stratigraphic picks from the Crackerjack well indicated.

Composite seismic profile across the Chukchi Evaporite Basin.

Figure 42

Seismic profile paralleling the axis of the Chukchi Evaporite Basin.

Figure 43

Isochore map between the Top Endicott and Top Lisburne seismic horizons.

Figure 44

A) Two-way time map to the ECu on the Klondike 3-D survey. B) Two-way time map to the Bu on the Klondike 3-D survey. C) Seismic profile from the Klondike 3-D survey showing general structural/stratigraphic configuration of the Klondike Horst.

Figure 45

A) Seismic profile from the southern part of the Steller 3-D seismic survey. B) a TWT map to the MJu/Top Lisburne seismic horizon showing southeast oriented valleys and ridges interpreted as karts fabric.

Figure 46

Depth map for the Pre-Echooka unconformity (PEu) seismic horizon.

Figure 47

Isochore map between the PEu and the Top Shublik seismic horizons.

Houseknecht and Bird's (2004) figure 3 and our modified version.

Figure 49

Composite seismic section from the Chukchi Sea coastline in NPR-A to the Harrison Bay area.

Figure 50

Depth map for the Top Shublik seismic horizon (is a proxy for the top of the Sag River Formation).

Figure 51

A north-south seismic profile across the Burger-Klondike Arch.

Figure 52

Stratigraphic cross section between the Tunalik and Peard wells showing GR and deep resistivity logs.

Figure 53

A circuitous composite seismic profile from offshore of Tungak Creek well northward around Icy Cape, then southward onshore from near the Tunalik well.

Figure 54

Isochore map between the Top Shublik and MJu seismic horizons.

Depth map for the Middle Jurassic unconformity (MJu) seismic horizon.

Figure 56

Conceptual paleogeographic map of the propagation of seafloor spreading in the Canada Basin (~ 150 Ma, Late Jurassic).

Figure 57

Southwest-northeast seismic profile showing Beaufortian aged rift fabrics.

Figure 58

Isochore map between the MJu and LCu seismic horizons.

Figure 59

Isochore map between the Top Shublik and LCu seismic horizons.

Figure 60

Isochore map of the Beaufortian B2 Sequence between the MJu and JKu seismic horizons.

Figure 61

Depth map for the Jurassic-Cretaceous unconformity (JKu) seismic horizon.

Figure 62

Arbitrary south-north seismic line from the Klondike 3-D seismic survey.

Data supporting the occurrence of volcanic rocks in the Burger Sub-Basin.

Figure 64

Northwest-southeast seismic line showing the general stratigraphic relationships in the Takahe Terrace area.

Figure 65

Depth map of the MJu in the Popcorn Trough area showing the key structural elements, the various evaporitic structures, the Bluefoot Dip Panel, and the location of the seismic profile of Figure 66.

Figure 66

A) A vertically exaggerated perspective view of the JKu depth map in the Bluefoot Dip Panel area. B) A south-north seismic profile across the Bluefoot Dip Panel.

Figure 67

Seismic line USGS line R6 in the central NPR-A, flattened on the LCu seismic horizon.

Figure 68

Isochore map between the JKu and the LCu seismic horizons.

Figure 69

South-north seismic profile from the Chukchi Platform to the North Chukchi Basin.

The well-to-seismic correlation for the Burger No. 1 well stratigraphically near the LCu showing a synthetic seismogram overlain on RFC data from the Burger 3-D seismic survey.

Figure 71

The well-to-seismic correlation for the Klondike well stratigraphically near the LCu showing a synthetic seismogram overlain on RFC data from the Klondike 3-D seismic survey.

Figure 72

Depth map for the Lower Cretaceous unconformity (LCu) seismic horizon.

Figure 73

Cross section and map view of a proprietary seismic inversion attribute from part of the Burger 3-D seismic survey.

Figure 74

Vshale log from the Burger No. 1 well with facies interpretations for the Kuparuk C equivalent unit.

Figure 75

Isochore map between the LCu and the Base Torok unconformity (BTu) seismic horizons.

Figure 76

Isochore map between the LCu and the Early Cenomanian unconformity (ECu) seismic horizons.

Three separate Mass Transport Complexes (MTCs) in strata of the Beaufortian B4 Sequence and Lower Brookian Mega-Sequence.

Figure 78

Isochore map between the LCu and the Top Torok seismic horizons.

Figure 79

Depth map for the Early Cenomanian unconformity (ECu) seismic horizon.

Figure 80

Isochore map between the Top Torok and ECu seismic horizons.

Figure 81

South-north seismic profile in the Klondike area.

Figure 82

West-east seismic profile showing seismic relationships on the western side of the North Chukchi High.

Figure 83

A processed image derived from the Steller 3-D seismic survey showing a dendritic to trellis drainage pattern associated with the ECu.

Figure 84

Isochore map between the ECu and KPu seismic horizons.

Depth map for the Cretaceous-Paleogene unconformity (KPu) seismic horizon.

Figure 86

A) West-east seismic profile of the Central Paleogene Depocenter. B) South-north seismic profile that displays very clear growth strata in the Paleocene section above the Post-KPu Transgressive Package. C) An enhanced map-view image of a vertical interval of seismic data from the Klondike 3-D seismic survey interpreted to represent an incised valley environment at the KPu level.

Figure 87

A) Seismic profile showing the regional position of the Burger Anticline. B) A portion of the larger line in (A) flattened on the LCu.

Figure 88

Isochore map between the KPu and the Top Paleocene seismic horizons.

Figure 89

Schematic cross section of the interpreted tectonic evolution of the Herald Arch and its relationship with several coeval structures to the north.

Figure 90

A) Map of the magnitude of dip on the ECu seismic horizon in the northern half of the Steller 3-D Seismic Survey at the crest of the Crackerjack Ridge. B) A short segment of seismic data across the transverse structure of (A) showing a structural geometry indicative of a

negative flower structure. C) TWT map to the Bu on the Steller 3-D Seismic Survey showing various structural elements.

Figure 91

Schematic block diagrams illustrating the concept of salt migration from the Chukchi Evaporite Basin into the Popcorn Trough.

Figure 92

Southwest-northeast seismic profile across part of the Southern Chukchi Platform showing the Western Province of the Southern Chukchi Platform and part of the Southern Chukchi Platform Horst-and-Graben Province.

Figure 93

Representative seismic profile across the Central Chukchi Anticlinorium.

Figure 94

A simplified southwest-northeast cross-sectional model to explain the basic structural configuration above the Hanna Trough.

Figure 95

Seismic images of two features interpreted to be hydrocarbon expulsion structures.

Figure 96

Depth map of the Cretaceous Paleogene unconformity (KPu) from the western part of the Burger 3-D seismic survey showing a structural pattern generally interpreted to represent a component of sinistral transtension.

Screen image from Shell's regional multi-layered GIS model, showing the Canada Basin and surrounding region.

Figure 98

Tectonic reconstruction of the Arctic region for the Late Triassic using a gravity map backdrop with structural geology overlay.

Figure 99

Uplift data for the Diamond well.

Figure 100

Core porosity vs permeability plot for the Kekiktuk sandstone of the Endicott Group.

## Plate List

Plate 1

Wheeler-style chronostratigraphic diagram along a line that connects the five original Chukchi Sea exploratory wells.

Plate 2

Flattened stratigraphic well correlation section connecting the original five Chukchi Sea exploratory wells.

Plate 3

Two regional composite deep seismic reflection profiles showing data from ION Geophysical.

Plate 4

A series of schematic Paleozoic paleogeographic maps exhibiting our gross interpretation for five intervals within the Endicott and Lisburne Groups in the Crackerjack Ridge area.

Plate 5

A seismic/geoseismic traverse (in time) in the Crackerjack Ridge vicinity using data from both the Steller 3-D seismic survey and 2-D data denoting major stratigraphic interpretations and key structural and basin features.

Plate 6

Regional LCu subcrop map.

Depth and cross plots illustrating a variety of organic geochemical and thermal maturity data for the original five Chukchi Sea exploratory wells.

Plate 8

Regional gross depositional environment interpretation timeslice maps for the main Beaufortian stratigraphic sequences.

Plate 9

Subsidence/Uplift History diagrams and data-depth plots for the five exploratory wells in the Chukchi Shelf.

Plate 10

A series of conceptual block diagrams depicting the major tectonic and depositional elements interpreted for selected times.

## **Table List**

Table 1

Table showing known acquisition parameters of the several 3-D seismic surveys in the U.S. Chukchi Sea.

Table 2

Table showing the final depth picks for various formation tops and unconformities in the original five deep exploratory wells in the Chukchi Sea and in the Peard and Tunalik wells.

Table 3

Table showing summary of higher quality AFTA data from the 5 original Chukchi Sea wells.

Table 4

Table showing estimates of total Brookian erosion from various methods.

Table 5

Table showing several reservoir parameters used in the creation of generic reservoir models for both Endicott Group sandstones and Beaufortian sandstones.

Table 6

Table of measured and calculated reservoir parameters for the units within the Brookian Mega-Sequence that were penetrated in the original five Chukchi Sea wells.